



The Portrait of Jasmine's Behavior and Personality Structure in Below Her Mouth Movie

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Abstract: The purpose of this study was to analyze the personality structure of Jasmine's behavior in Below Her Mouth movie. With this research, it is hoped that the adolescent generation, in particular, can be wiser and more selective in choosing associations and can limit things that can affect their lives in the future, especially from the environment and friendships. This research uses qualitative methods. The object used in this study is a film with a lesbian theme, namely the film Below Her Mouth. The data collected is obtained from the results of watching the film and sorting out the scenes and dialogues in the film. The results showed that Jasmine's behavior in the film Below Her Mouth is influenced by the personality structure dominated by the id structure, Jasmine's cause of eventually becoming a lesbian is influenced by internal and external factors where masculinity and seduction are part of external factors then sexual attraction and youth experiences are part of internal factors

Keywords: Love, friendship, personality structure, lesbian.

INTRODUCTION

In everyday life, every human being has their own goals, views, and beliefs. Likewise in social life, they have the right to choose and do what they want to do. As we know in social life there are certain laws and norms that must be obeyed, but in reality, lately, there are many people who

dare to voice their opinions and their choice in living a life that in fact violates religious norms. For example, on the YouTube platform, there are many content creators who invite people who are in relation to the same sex and we can say that they are homosexual and they dare to voice their opinions without hesitation. However, this is

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certainly contrary to the existing religious norms, especially for Muslims. Even in Indonesia same-sex relationships are not allowed and many Indonesian people themselves reject the existence of people who practice this deviant behavior.

Understanding literary works has been defined by experts. Literature is a fictional work that is the result of creation based on spontaneous emotional overflowing that is able to reveal the aesthetic aspects of both linguistic aspects and aspects of meaning. (Mukarovsky, E.E. Cummings, and Sjklovski,2020). Literary works are taken from the words SAS and TRA. The word -Sas can be interpreted as a guide or directing. The word -Tra contains the meaning of Facilities. The literary works can be interpreted as a means to convey messages about life (Teeuw, 2022) In addition, another expert state that literature is a creative activity, a series of works of art (Wellek and Warren, 2020)

The movie *Below Her Mouth* tells the story of a woman named Jasmine who has a good life, has a career as a fashion designer, and has a partner named Rille. They also lived and planned a wedding, but one day Jasmine met Dallas who was a tomboyish woman and looked very masculine. Because she often met, Jasmine began paying attention to Dallas. Dallas herself tried to approach Jasmine because she was attracted to Jasmine since she first met. When watching Dallas, Jasmine's sexual passion increased and made her fantasize. Then one day Jasmine accepted Dallas's invitation to go to a bar where the lesbians gathered. From that incident, Jasmine became increasingly interested in Dallas and they had sex, this lasted for several days. Although Jasmine was happy and enjoyed her togetherness with Dallas, from within her she realized that she had a love partner that is Rille which made Jasmine confused about whether she must follow her desire to continue with Dallas or realize the fact that she must return with Rille. On the other hand, Dallas continued to pursue Jasmine and tried to hold Jasmine to stay with her until finally their behavior was revealed by Rille who caught them having sex. Jasmine chose to leave Dallas and return with Rille, in trying to improve their relationship it turned out that Jasmine felt that she had no interest in Rille so, in the end, she left Rille and then came to Dallas and finally Jasmine became a lesbian.

Psychoanalysis Theory

Sigmund Freud is the figure that found the psychoanalysis theory. The theory is developed from his idea while he provides treatment to patients with mental problems. Psychoanalysis theory contributes to psychology. According to Sigmund Freud in the book *Psikologi Sastra*, every human has a core being which is a personality structure that consists of three terms called id, ego, and superego. (Albertine Minderop, 2018)

1.Id

The id is the first part of personality structure which is the most basic or primitive part of the soul and is a part that must always be prioritized because this part is focused on something humans need in basics like eating, drinking, sex, and happiness. The id is called the part that gives the command, it is the energy psychic and instinct.

2. Ego

The ego is the part at the next level that is tasked with finding ways to meet the needs and desires that are actually needed by humans. The ego is called the part that runs the command, it provides a place for mental functions such as reasoning.

3. Superego

The superego is the part that is not conscious, this part is like an intermediary or guide for the ego that carries out orders from the id and provides a middle way or instructions regarding what is permissible and what cannot be done from the orders or desires of the id. Superego leads to norms that can be accepted by society. The superego is called conscience because it provides morality.

Queer Theory

The definition Queer is everything that is contrary to what it should be, which is normal and dominant. Not referring specifically, but this is called identity without an essence. Queerness is called "dramatization", among other things, the instability of desires that cannot be described and defined, and the impossibility of a stable self-identity or sexual identity. The term queer is called a synonym of homosexual. (E. L. Mccallum and Mikko Tuhkanen, 2018)



Queer theory can be used to refer to a non-normative union of sexual identities that are combined and called LGBTQ (Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Transgender, Queer/Questioning). The definition of LGBTQ refers to; lesbian refers to a person (woman) who is attracted to the same gender, in this deviation the first woman is usually styled masculine and the other is feminine. Then, gay used to refer to men who are attracted to people of the same gender, this deviation is the difference between the first one because, in the first one which is lesbian, there is a woman with a masculine style meanwhile in this deviation is the man that styled to be more feminine. Next, bisexual means the man/woman who is attracted to all genders, which is a woman who can be attracted to a man and a woman and the other hand in man too. After that, transgender means a person that changes their gender identity in other words the gender identity is different from the gender associated with the sex they were assigned at birth. The last is Queer/Questioning.

Queer is a term for people who are not heterosexual. However, this title cannot be given to everyone, it can only be used by heterosexual or cisgender people to someone who openly admits it. Questioning is more directed at people who are unsure of their gender identity and sexual orientation. In another context, queer theory is also used to show a critical attitude toward "deviant" social behavior. (Kendra Cherry, 2022) Queer are connected to gender identity and sexual orientation. Gender assignment is given at birth whereas sexual orientation can be seen with age.

Physical gender is thought to determine appearance, with men looking masculine and women looking feminine. Gender identity is described as an individual's internal sense of self as being male, female, and the identity outside of these two categories. Sex is the physical activity that we engage in. Sex is the act of sexual intercourse and only the act of how you like to do it. Sexual attraction depends on the gender identity of the sexual partner. Identity is thought of in terms of man or woman. Sexual attraction is linked to gender attribution. Gender attribution is what we do when we first meet with someone else and need to categorize them. We decided whether they are man or woman, or something indeterminable to us. This decision process is

determined by different types of cues. There are different cues to take into consideration by the individual such as, physical cues, behavioral cues, textual cues, mythic cues and power dynamics. (Julie L. Nagoshi, Craig T. Nagoshi, Stephan/ie Brzuzy, 2014).

METHOD

In analyzing data, the researcher uses qualitative descriptive research techniques where the notion of qualitative descriptive research itself is a technique that analyzes by interpreting and describing the data used in the form of descriptions. A qualitative research method is a research method to explore and understand the meaning that some individuals or groups of people think comes from a social or human problem (Creswell, 2013). In general, qualitative research can be used for research on history, behavior, social activities, engineering organizations, people's lives, and more. The technique analysis researcher conducted after collecting the data from the movie *Below Her Mouth*, the researcher did several steps to analyze the data. Firstly, the researcher found the scene and categorized the data in accordance with the theory which she used to analyze the problem. Secondly, the researcher described the data from each scene. Thirdly, the researcher described the reason why she used the scene and the dialogue to be proof of her formulated problem. And the last, the researcher made a conclusion based on the research findings.

FINDINGS AND DISCUSSION

The writer presents the findings and discussions. The writer provides the answer to the research problem. The research problem : How does personality structure influence Jasmine's behavior?

Findings

Jasmine is one of the main characters of the movie "Below Her Mouth". The portrayed Jasmine's character shows in the movie as a woman who has a good career, good economic condition and she has a boyfriend who was seriously in a relationship with her. However,

Jasmine became different after she met Dallas. Her personality affected her behavior and it made changes in her life. The researcher found out the result of the personality structure that influenced Jasmine's behavior shown in the movie.

1. *Jasmine's Id*

As Sigmund Freud states that the Id is the first part of personality structures that used to give the stimulus to human behavior to give the basic needs. Basic needs include eating, drinking, sex, and happiness. (Albertine Minderop, 2018). The researcher would like to analyze Jasmine's Id, and here the result.

a. Jasmine wants to be a romance

The Id gives Jasmine a romance. Jasmine kissed Rille while he was sleeping. Kissing is the part of romance and it happens because Id give Jasmine the stimulus because Jasmine should fill the basic needs.



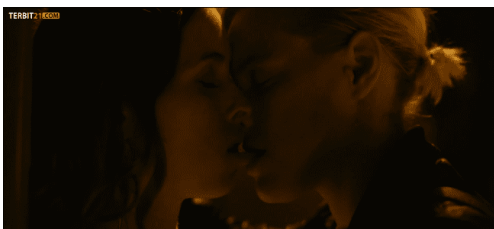
Picture 2.1a Jasmine kiss Rille

Jasmine's passionate by seeing Rille's body while Rille's sleeping, then Jasmine try to do a stupid thing to get Rille's attention.

(Seq. 00:05:45 – 00:06:35)

b. Jasmine attracted to Dallas

Jasmine and Dallas met at the bar, they got into a conversation and Dallas tempts her, while they are chatting Dallas tempts her and kiss her. Then, Jasmine kisses Dallas back.



Picture 2.1b Jasmine kisses Dallas

Jasmine unintentionally met Dallas at the bar when she was coming with Claire and Dallas tried to approach her. Dallas kissed her and she then kissed Dallas back.

(Seq. 00:17:15 – 00:17:48)

c. Jasmine's sex fantasy

Jasmine gets sex fantasized when she pays attention to Dallas who is working at the rooftop. She is very enthusiastic about sex.



Picture 2.1c Jasmine's sex fantasy

Jasmine woke up from her sleep, she went out to the balcony of her house then she saw Dallas. She is thinking about Dallas then she got her fantasy. (Seq. 00:23:15 – 00:26:15)

d. Jasmine's passionate

Jasmine is actually attracted to Dallas, she is passionate when she sees Dallas. Her mind only thought about sex when she met Dallas. Jasmine tempts to Dallas.



Picture 2.1d Jasmine having sex with Dallas

Jasmine: "Bring me somewhere."

(Seq. 00:32:45 – 00:39:40)

e. Jasmine turns back to Dallas

Long story short, Jasmine and Dallas meet after the relationship of Jasmine and Rille broke up. Jasmine finally prefers to come back to Dallas. At the end of the day Jasmine found her sexual identity and she decided to be lesbianism.



Picture 2.1e Jasmine meet up with Dallas

Jasmine was happy meets Dallas and they are back together.

(Seq. 01:26:50 – 01:27:27)

2. Jasmine's Ego

The ego is the second structure of personality. The ego is tasked with finding ways to meet the needs and desires that are actually needed by humans. The researcher would like to analyze how is Jasmine's ego and here is the result

a. Realize

Jasmine kisses Dallas at the bar, however she feels weird about it. She is immediately left the bar after she kisses Dallas and she argues it with her friend who comes together with Jasmine in the bar.



Picture 2.2a Jasmine and Claire debate

Claire : "Jasmine. What are you talking about?"

Jasmine: "She kissed me."

Claire : "What did you do?"

Jasmine: "I kiss her back."

Claire : "What?"

Jasmine: "I feel sick."

Claire : "Do you love her?"

Jasmine: "Don't talk about it! I feel weird."

Claire : "Because you like her?"

Jasmine: "Because I'm engaged."

Claire : "Jasmine, I think you are the most loyal person. You and

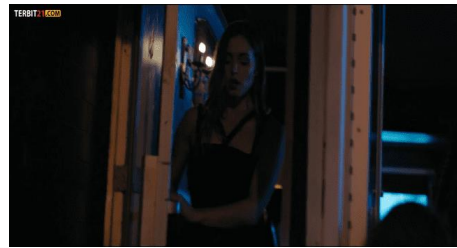
Rille are like Mary and the carpenter."

Jasmine: "It will never happen again."

(Seq. 00:18:05 – 00:19:00)

b. Give guidance

Jasmine is tempted by Dallas flattery, she said about what is on her mind however after she said it to Dallas she immediately said sorry because she was already engaged. She left Dallas at the bar and she ran from the bar.



Picture 2.2b Jasmine left the bar

Dallas tries to tempt Jasmine and Jasmine wants to avoid Dallas. Jasmine left the bar.

(Seq. 00:31:39 – 00:32:38)

c. Choose the preferences

Jasmine and Rille are debating about her behavior that was caught by Rille. She asks Rille what she can do to maintain their relationship, she wants to take what Rille wants she did.



Picture 2.2c Jasmine argued with Rille

Jasmine: "Tell me what I need to do to fix this, to get?"

Rille : "Are you lesbian?"

Jasmine: "You know me for six and almost seven years."

Rille : "Have I did."

Jasmine: "I still love you, nothing has changed between us."

Rille : "I saw with my own eyes, Jasmine."

Jasmine: "I can't lose you."

Rille : "End it."
Jasmine: "It's over."
Rille : "End it in person, or you will never see me again."
Jasmine: "Can I shower before we go? I'm messed up."
Rille : "Do you want to look at it for her? Came on let's go."
Jasmine: "I'll do it."
(Seq. 01:04:50 – 01:52:52)

3. Jasmine's Superego

Superego is the third part of the human personality structure. This part is like an intermediary or guide for the ego that carries out orders from the id and provides a middle way or instructions regarding what is permissible and what cannot be done from the orders or desires of the id. Here the researcher would like to put the result of the analysis.

a. Give the reminder

The superego is located in the unconscious mind. To see how the superego worked the researcher found out several proofs as a result by dialog and scene through the movie.



Picture 2.3a Jasmine avoid Dallas

Jasmine: "It's sweet. You are sweet. I like your style. I like your lips. But I'm engaged to a man."
(Then Jasmine asks the cashier for the bills.)
(Dallas approached her)
Jasmine: "Don't come closer."
Dallas : "Come to my house."
Jasmine: "I go out."
(Seq. 00:31:40 – 00:32:08)

b. Refuse Dallas

Jasmine comes back home with Dallas, before Jasmine enters her house Dallas said that she wants to meet Jasmine again. However Jasmine refuses it because her boyfriend will come home the next morning.



Picture 2.3b Jasmine and Dallas in on the car
Dallas: "I want to meet you tomorrow."
Jasmine: "I can't. Rille will come back tomorrow morning. I can't see you again, Dallas."
(Seq. 00:57:35 – 00:57:48)

c. Realize and guidance

Jasmine is on the hard preferences when she gets what she needs with Dallas however she couldn't leave Rille because of her future. The superego gives the reminder to get realistic and Jasmine shows it.



Picture 2.3c Jasmine meets Dallas

Jasmine: "I'm so sorry I left you. I have to run after him."
Jasmine: "Rille's waiting outside."
Dallas : "Why?"
Jasmine: "I need to end us."
(Seq. 01:06:34 – 01:07:21)

Discussion

The result of the analysis will be discussed in this part. The researcher found several scenes and the dialogue as proof of the analysis based on the movie by applying the theory and concepts. Here the researcher would like to discuss each part of the result.

In understanding the structure of personality, according to Sigmund Freud, behavior is the result of conflict and reconciliation when the personality system. The division of the human psyche is divided into three, namely id, ego, and superego into a single unit that forms a person's personality. (Albertine Minderop, 2018)



The three personality structures will shape a person's personality, from when the structure will be one of them is more dominant. Of the three existing structures will affect human behavior. In this analysis the researcher would like to discuss how Jasmine's personality structure influenced her behavior based on the result.

1. Jasmine's Id

Based on the results found, Id Jasmine works dominantly. Id provides a continuous stimulus until all the needs and desires that exist in Jasmine are met. Here is the discussion of how Jasmine's id influenced her behavior

a. Jasmine wants a romance with Rille

Romance actually is the thing that is needed in a relationship to make the relationship sweet and happy. Based on the result, the picture that was put above shows that Jasmine was trying to do a romance by kissing her boyfriend. In this part, the researcher would like to discuss that Jasmine's behavior is coming from the Id's stimulus to her mind.

Because Jasmine needs a romance to make her happy. Happiness is the part of human basic need that should be complete. The task to get happiness is the part of Id's task, with the result that the researcher concludes that Jasmine's Id gives the stimulus to Jasmine's mind to do the things. It means that Jasmine kisses Rille because she gets the stimulus from the Id to do it.

b. Jasmine attracted to Dallas

As the Id's task, the Id will give the stimulus continuously to the human mind when the basic needs of humans are incomplete. Here, the result shows that Jasmine met Dallas and she is attracted to her. Jasmine is attracted to Dallas because Dallas can give a romance and she can fill Jasmine's needs. The researcher analyzes that Jasmine was attracted to Dallas because her mind accepted the stimulus from the Id to do it.

Based on the result, Jasmine's id worked hard in the way to fill Jasmine's basic need.

c. Jasmine sex fantasy

Sex is one of human basic needs, of course it should be complete. Because if it is incomplete, there will be a problem in human life. Jasmine is already attracted to Dallas, she gets what they need from Dallas. The needs of sex in human life also should be completed. The result above shows that Jasmine got fantasy after she saw Dallas at

the rooftop. Her Id gives the stimulus that she needs a sex, that's made when she sees Dallas she is tempted and she comes to do her fantasy about Dallas by doing a sex in the bath up with flow water.

The researcher concludes that a fantasy comes from the human mind, the Id stimulus affects the human mind and from the human mind the behavior happens. Based on the result, Jasmine is doing a sex fantasy in the bath up because her mind gets the stimulus from her Id that she needs sex.

d. Jasmine's Passionate

Human passion can appear to be influenced by the object. Basically, every human can be passionate because of the stimulus from the Id that has to fill the basic need of humans. Jasmine is passionate when Dallas approaches her and gives her a touch to tempt her.

Jasmine needs sex because she never fills the need of sex from her boyfriend. When she is attracted to Dallas, the Id gives the stimulus to her mind continuously until the needs of her sex is completed. Based on the result the researcher analyzes that Jasmine falls into Dallas tempt because she needs sex, and Dallas can fill it. So, Jasmine's mind always accepted the stimulus from the Id to fill the need of sex. And that makes Jasmine passionate when Dallas touches her. It happens because of the influence of the id.

e. Jasmine turns back to Dallas

After Jasmine ends her relationship with Dallas, she is trying to get intimacy with Rill. However, she cannot have sex with Rille. She realizes if her sexual attraction is not in man but in woman. Long story short, she decided to return to Dallas. The result shows the scene when Jasmine met Dallas, she smiled and looked so happy. The researcher analyzed that she followed her desire and understood her sexual attraction. And finally Jasmine became a lesbian. The researcher found out that she decided to be lesbianism because the power of the id's stimulus can overcome the superego. This is the proof that Jasmine's id is dominant, and that's why Jasmine finally went back to Dallas because her behavior is greatly influenced by the id.

2. Jasmine's Ego

Normally the human ego should have the dominant part of the task to make a balance in the

human behavior. However, not every human has a balance in the task of personality structure. There will be domination that makes everyone different. Here the researcher would like to discuss Jasmine's ego based on the result of the analysis.

a. Realize

As the task of ego, which is to make a balance from the id and superego, here Jasmine's ego does the task which is realized when Jasmine kisses Dallas. Jasmine argued with her friend and she said that she will never do something like that again, because she realized that she was already engaged with Rille, she shouldn't do it.

The researcher analyzes that Jasmine can say that she will never kiss Dallas again because her ego strongly gives her a reminder to realize that what she has already done is a fault. Because, based on the scene where Jasmine argues with her friend the researcher gets the point that Jasmine actually kisses Dallas because her mind accepted the stimulus from her id, however her ego also strongly does the task, so Jasmine regrets her behavior.

b. Give guidance

The ego has got the middle ground of the stimulus from the id and superego. The ego should have a strong guidance to make a human be realistic in their behavior. In this part, the researcher analyzes that Jasmine's ego is strong enough to guide Jasmine from the desire that stimulates her Id, which is accepted by Dallas tempts.

The researcher found that Jasmine's ego gets the signal from superego that reminder the moment is not good and wrong if Jasmine continues to do it. The ego guides Jasmine to leave Dallas at the bar by realizing that she is already engaged. It makes Jasmine go out from the bar and leave Dallas.

c. Choose the preferences

Jasmine argues with Rille after she is caught while having sex with Dallas. Rille tells what he feels and Jasmine is trying to explain the case. Jasmine asks Rille how she can defend her relationship with Rille. She will do what Rille wants her to do. Then, Jasmine asks her to end the relationship between her and Dallas.

Jasmine accepted Rille's request, she realized and chose a better preference for her future which is she followed Rille requested and left Dallas. In

this part, the researcher analyzes that Jasmine's ego takes the task nicely.

3. Jasmine's Superego

The superego has the task to give a reminder to the human mind if the id has sent a stimulus which is not good if the human is doing it. The superego will ask the ego to get the middle ground, however the superego position is established by ego. Here the researcher would like to discuss the result of Jasmine's superego.

a. Remind Jasmine to leave Dallas

Jasmine tempts Dallas flattery, while they are chatting Dallas also touches Jasmine which makes her passionate. When Jasmine accepts the signal from the id, she is actually passionate about Dallas touch, she gives expression to Dallas by saying that Dallas is sweet, she likes Dallas lips etc. However, at that moment she gets the signal from her superego if things are wrong. Her ego accepted the superego signal and sent it to the human mind, it made Jasmine realize that she was already engaged and she left Dallas.

b. Refuse Dallas

The moment when Dallas takes her to the house, Dallas says that she wants to meet Jasmine again. Dallas also flatters Jasmine, however Jasmine is aware that Rille wants to go home in the morning and she can't meet Dallas the next day. Based on the scene, Jasmine looks like she actually still wants to meet Dallas, however she said to Dallas if she cannot meet her.

The researcher analyzes that Jasmine can refuse Dallas because her ego accepted the strong signal from superego that remind if it is incorrect. The result is, Jasmine's superego influences her behavior pass through the ego, more powerful the signal, make more the ego accepted the stimulus.

c. Realize and Guidance

After the tragedy of Rille caught Jasmine having sex with Dallas, Rille wants Jasmine to end her relationship with Dallas. The researcher found the scene when Jasmine came to Dallas and said that she wanted to end them and she chose Rille. Based on the result, Jasmine chose a good way by leaving Dallas and improving her relationship with Jasmine. It is the best preference to choose for Jasmine's future. The researcher analyzes that Jasmine can leave Dallas because the superego gives a strong signal that makes her behavior influenced. So Jasmine did the right things.



CONCLUSIONS

The conclusion of this research is obtained after the researcher conducted the analysis in the part result and discussion of this research. Based on the analysis the researcher concludes every part in this conclusion.

Jasmine's personality structure influences her behavior by giving the stimulus to her mind. The most dominant of Jasmine's personality structure is the id, it is seen from Jasmine's behavior here there is something that is connected to human basic needs there is also Jasmine's fill. The superego also has a big part to Jasmine's behavior, there is a suggestion and guidance that comes to Jasmine's mind coming from the stimulus of the superego. However, the ego is lost by the id and that makes Jasmine's behavior out from the normal people.

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